Environmental Biology of the Marine *Roseobacter* Lineage
Irene Wagner-Döbler and Hanno Biebl 255

Defining Virulence Genes in the Dimorphic Fungi
Chad A. Rappleye and William E. Goldman 281

Structure and Function of RNA Replication
Juan Ortín and Francisco Parra 305

Streamlining and Simplification of Microbial Genome Architecture
Michael Lynch 327

DnaA: Controlling the Initiation of Bacterial DNA Replication and More
Jon M. Kaguni 351

The Bacterial Twin-Arginine Translocation Pathway
Philip A. Lee, Danielle Tullman-Ercek, and George Georgiou 373

Surface Proteins of Gram-Positive Bacteria and How They Get There
June R. Scott and Timothy C. Barnett 397

Subterfuge and Manipulation: Type III Effector Proteins of Phytopathogenic Bacteria
Sarah R. Grant, Emily J. Fisher, Jeff H. Chang, Beth M. Mole, and Jeffery L. Dangl 425

Induction of Competence Regulons as a General Response to Stress in Gram-Positive Bacteria
Jean-Pierre Claverys, Marc Prudhomme, and Bernard Martin 451

Origin of Mutations Under Selection: The Adaptive Mutation Controversy
John R. Roth, Elisabeth Kugelberg, Andrew B. Reams, Eric Kofoid, and Dan I. Andersson 477

Virus Counterdefense: Diverse Strategies for Evading the RNA-Silencing Immunity
Feng Li and Shou-Wei Ding 503

Understanding Microbial Metabolism
Diana M. Downs 533

Multilocus Sequence Typing of Bacteria
Martin C.J. Maiden 561

Indexes

Subject Index 589

Cumulative Index of Contributing Authors, Volumes 56–60 619

Cumulative Index of Chapter Titles, Volumes 56–60 622

Errata

An online log of corrections to *Annual Review of Microbiology* chapters (if any, 1997 to the present) may be found at http://micro.annualreviews.org/